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MICHIGAN  
STATE PRISON  
REPORT  
1885

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ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE 82481  
INSPECTORS AND OFFICERS  
OF THE  
MICHIGAN STATE PRISON,

FOR THE  
YEAR CLOSING SEPTEMBER 30, 1885.

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BY AUTHORITY.

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LANSING, MICH.:  
THORP & GODFREY, STATE PRINTERS AND BINDERS.  
1886.



## OFFICERS OF THE PRISON.

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### INSPECTORS.

	Date of Appointment.
DWIGHT S. SMITH, PRESIDENT, Jackson,    -    -    -    -    -	1885
WM. A. WOODARD, JR., Owosso,            -    -    -    -    -	1883
WM. CHAMBERLAIN, Three Oaks,           -    -    -    -    -	1885

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### OFFICERS.

HIRAM F. HATCH,            -    -    -    -    -    -    -	WARDEN.
Z. ALDRICH,                -    -    -    -    -    -    -	DEPUTY WARDEN.
J. S. COVELL,               -    -    -    -    -    -    -	CLERK.
REV. GEORGE H. HICKOX,    -    -    -    -    -    -    -	CHAPLAIN.
WM. H. PALMER,            -    -    -    -    -    -    -	PHYSICIAN.





## INSPECTORS' REPORT.

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MICHIGAN STATE PRISON, }  
*Jackson, Michigan, September 30, 1885.* }

*To the HON. RUSSELL A. ALGER, Governor of Michigan :*

Conforming to the requirements of the law, the inspectors of the Michigan State Prison submit their annual report for the year ended September 30, 1885. We further submit herewith the reports of the warden, chaplain, and physician, to which we call your especial attention, as furnishing a detailed statement of all matters of interest connected with the management of the prison.

On the 1st day of July the contract of the Withington & Cooley Manufacturing Co., for the employment of twenty-five men at fifty cents per day, expired by limitation.

On the 17th day of October the contracts of Sutter Bros., employing fifty men at 45 cents per day, and twenty-five men at 55 cents per day, expire in the same manner.

During the session of the Legislature for '84-'85 the subject of abolishing contract convict labor was before that body, and while it was under discussion this Board refrained from advertising for proposals for the labor of such convicts until the question was determined.

Immediately after the matter was settled the Board advertised for proposals for labor of convicts, which resulted in the making of two contracts for such labor.

The largest contract was made with C. H. Fargo & Co., of Chicago, Ill., for the employment of not over one hundred and fifty men on a contract for the manufacturing of boots and shoes, at 50 cents per day.

The other contract was made with Creamery Package Co., for the employment of fifty men on a contract for the manufacturing of butter tubs at 60 cents per day.

Some time has been lost in fitting shops preparatory to work on these contracts, and therefore the earnings for the present will be less than usual.

The Board regard it a matter of congratulation that the cigar contract has expired, and feel highly pleased that two valuable manufacturing contracts have replaced it. The employment of convicts in making cigars seriously injures their health, and tends to interfere with the discipline of the prison, it having become a tradition with the convicts that stealing cigars is a legitimate occupation, the only sin consisting in its detection.

A search of convicts rarely failed in recovering from one to two hundred cigars either on their person, or on the floor or ground in the immediate vicinity.

At the close of the last fiscal year there were confined in this prison 670 convicts; on hand at the close of this fiscal year, 734 convicts. This increase has made it necessary to build additional shop room to keep the men employed.

The appropriations for improvements are being expended under the direction of the warden and this board, and a large amount of work has already been completed.

The engine and boiler house is about finished, the boilers and engine have been purchased and are being put in place, the buildings have been wired for the electric light and engine therefor purchased, the cement floors have been put in the cell blocks, and the building made necessary for employment of men to be used on Fargo contract well under way.

#### DISCIPLINE.

The board believe that the discipline of the prison is improving steadily every day. This result we believe is largely due to the constant and unwearying efforts of the warden, chaplain, and other prison officers. A careful inquiry from many sources satisfies us that the *morale* of the convicts is better than ever before. They are more contented, and believe that the prison officers, while sternly maintaining discipline, have their best interest at heart, and it has been the fortune of the board to see many convicts go out of the prison with the full determination to lead honest lives.

The officers of the prison referred to do not forget that these convicts are men, and entitled to decent and courteous treatment; and while they deplore anything like gushing sentimentality or familiarity, they believe that individual effort with each convict, endeavoring to encourage and stimulate him in all good and honest impulses, is productive often of the most happy results. In this work the chaplain has been untiring, but has always coupled his efforts with so much judgment that he has for years been thoroughly sustained by every warden and every Board of Inspectors.

The report of the physician reveals a success in his department which is really remarkable. This end could not have been attained except by professional skill of a rare order and a faithfulness to duty seldom met with.

We close our report with an endorsement of the warden's recommendation of an appointment of a board to have charge of released convicts, helping them to secure employment, etc., and an acknowledgment to the warden and other officers for uniform assistance and courteous treatment while in discharge of our duties.

Yours very respectfully,

DWIGHT S. SMITH,

W. A. WOODARD, JR.,

WM. CHAMBERLAIN,

*Inspectors.*

## REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY.

### SUMMARY OF INVOICE, SEPTEMBER 30, 1885.

<b>Real estate and buildings</b> .....		<b>\$600,368 69</b>
Warden's residence .....	\$2,680 66	
Inspector's and Warden's offices .....	2,306 01	
Chaplain's department .....	1,004 87	
Educational department .....	2,421 08	
Deputy Warden's department .....	1,034 70	
Hall Master's department .....	6,819 75	
Engineer's department .....	6,965 75	
Assignment No. 5 .....	14,149 24	
Broom shop .....	2,024 60	
Steward's department .....	3,970 74	
Asylum department .....	575 69	
Yard Master's department .....	6,683 47	
Carpenter's department .....	6,350 61	
Physician's department .....	1,603 57	
		<b>59,590 74</b>
<b>Total valuation</b> .....		<b>\$659,959 43</b>
<b>Real estate and buildings</b> .....		<b>\$600,368 69</b>
Land and buildings, west side Cooper street .....	\$561,588 69	
Land and buildings, east side Cooper street .....	38,780 00	
<b>Furniture and fixtures</b> .....		<b>17,007 83</b>
Warden's residence .....	\$2,451 62	
Inspector's and Warden's offices .....	1,868 68	
Chaplain's department .....	164 63	
Educational department .....	145 09	
Deputy Warden's department .....	114 05	
Hall Master's department .....	3,416 72	
Engineer's department .....	2,340 83	
Assignment No. 5 .....	576 00	
Broom shop .....	168 29	
Steward's department .....	3,035 27	
Asylum department .....	374 60	
Yard Master's department .....	1,657 81	
Carpenter's department .....	110 80	
Physician's department .....	582 94	

<b>Tools and machinery</b> .....		<b>\$12,499 04</b>
Deputy Warden's department.....	\$0 50	
Hall Master's department.....	411 26	
Engineer's department.....	8,087 27	
Assignment No. 5.....	2,821 23	
Broom shop.....	1,797 76	
Steward's department.....	41 08	
Asylum department.....	16 75	
Yard Master's department.....	2,083 37	
Carpenter's department.....	2,284 90	
Physician's department.....	4 92	
<b>Material</b> .....		<b>7,016 48</b>
Hall Master's department.....	\$143 17	
Engineer's department.....	1,434 98	
Assignment No. 5.....	1,269 24	
Broom shop.....	23 65	
Yard Master's department.....	217 37	
Carpenter's department.....	3,928 07	
<b>Fuel</b> .....		<b>577 85</b>
Inspector's and Warden's offices.....	\$45 00	
Engineer's department.....	6 85	
Assignment No. 5.....	81 87	
Steward's department.....	143 52	
Asylum department.....	60 55	
Yard Master's department.....	240 06	
<b>Lights</b> .....		<b>40 49</b>
Engineer's department.....	\$40 34	
Hall Master's department.....	15	
<b>Clothing</b> .....		<b>8,187 77</b>
Assignment No. 5.....	\$3,172 10	
Asylum department.....	5 75	
Engineer's department.....	1 92	
Yard Master's department.....	8 00	
<b>Live-stock</b> .....		<b>2,312 33</b>
Yard Master's department.....	\$2,312 33	
<b>Forage</b> .....		<b>120 00</b>
Yard Master's department.....	\$120 00	
<b>Books and stationery</b> .....		<b>1,662 70</b>
Warden's residence.....	\$16 07	
Inspector's and Warden's offices.....	169 53	
Educational department.....	73 78	
Deputy Warden's department.....	410 53	
Chaplain's department.....		
Hall Master's department.....	153 63	
Engineer's department.....	35 63	
Assignment No. 5.....	182 80	
Broom shop.....	34 90	



## RECAPITULATION.

Real estate and buildings .....	\$600,368 69
Furniture and fixtures .....	17,007 38
Tools and machinery .....	12,499 04
Material .....	7,016 48
Fuel .....	577 85
Lights .....	40 49
Clothing .....	8,187 77
Live stock .....	2,312 33
Forage .....	120 00
Books and stationery .....	1,662 70
Hospital stores and medicines .....	244 17
Bedding .....	4,192 31
Bone work .....	14 10
Convict library .....	893 19
Bibles and music books .....	815 29
Periodicals .....	24 95
School books .....	1,309 02
Groceries .....	849 39
Ordnance .....	509 62
Musical instruments .....	186 50
Office library .....	188 05
Account books .....	848 25
Oils .....	67 93
Miscellaneous .....	23 98
Total valuation .....	<u>\$659,979 43</u>



## WARDEN'S REPORT.

WARDEN'S OFFICE,  
MICHIGAN STATE PRISON, }  
Jackson, Sept. 30, 1885.

*To the Board of Inspectors:*

The following report of the operation and management of the affairs of the prison for the year closing with the 30th day of September, 1885, is respectfully submitted for your consideration.

The appraiser's valuation of the real estate and personal property of the prison September 30, 1884, was:

Real estate.....		\$600,245 00
Personal property.....	\$57,955 40	
Cash on hand.....	6,264 76	64,220 16
Aggregate September 30, 1884.....		\$664,465 16

The valuation of the real and personal property of the prison this day (September 30, 1885), is as follows:

Real estate.....	\$600,388 69
Personal property.....	59,590 74
Cash on hand.....	35,313 12
Aggregate September 30, 1885.....	\$695,272 55
Aggregate September 30, 1884, as above.....	664,465 16
Giving for increase in aggregate.....	\$30,807 39

### THE FINANCES OF 1884.

The net earnings as also the net expenses of the prison for the year ending September 30, 1884, are given herewith:

*Earnings for the year:*

Convict labor, Austin, Tomlinson & Webster Manufacturing Co.....	\$26,547 61
"    "    Withington & Cooley Manufacturing Co.....	24,925 75
"    "    Sutter Brothers.....	7,254 65
"    "    George C. Wetherbee & Co.....	5,288 96
"    "    Through departments.....	8,547 44
Total amount convict labor.....	\$72,564 41
Visitors (gate money).....	2,218 60
Total net earnings.....	\$74,778 01

*Department expenses:*

Warden's house.....	\$770 39
General office.....	758 81
Chaplain's Department.....	294 17
Educational Department.....	25 35
Deputy Warden's Department.....	79 50
Hall Master's Department.....	4,080 55
Engineer's Department.....	3,282 92
Assignment No. 5, clothing and shoes.....	5,137 16
Kitchen Department.....	24,340 63
Physician's Department.....	3,492 35
Asylum Department.....	664 83
Yard Master's Department.....	2,075 16
Carpenter's Department.....	75 45
	<hr/>
	\$45,077 27

*General prison expenses:*

Salaries.....	\$44,406 12
Convict gratuity.....	1,260 00
Repairs.....	2,409 97
Improvements.....	126 64
	<hr/>

48,202 78

Total net expense.....	\$93,280 00
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Expenses of the year in excess of the earnings of the year.....	\$18,501 99
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## THE FINANCES OF 1885.

The net earnings and the net expenses of the prison for the year ending September 30, 1885, were as follows:

*Earnings for the year:*

Convict labor, Austin, Tomlinson & Webster Mfg Co...	\$33,376 61
"    "    Withington & Cooley Mfg Co.....	25,136 63
"    "    Sutter Brothers.....	10,324 41
"    "    George C. Wetherbee & Co.....	5,516 65
"    "    Through departments.....	5,177 98
	<hr/>

Total amount convict labor.....	\$78,432 28
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Production—(Yard Master's Department).....	7,497 66
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Visitors (gate money).....	1,472 40
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Total net earnings.....	\$87,402 34
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*Department expenses;*

Warden's house.....	\$1,163 29
General office.....	1,145 58
Chaplain's Department.....	531 11
Educational Department.....	287 80
Deputy Warden's Department.....	75 47
Hall Master's Department.....	3,230 33
Engineer's Department.....	7,112 23
Assignment No. 5, clothing and shoes.....	6,783 63
Kitchen Department.....	20,967 52

Physicians' Department.....	\$3,084 55
Asylum Department.....	696 96
Yard Master's Department.....	5,157 08
Carpenter's Department.....	869 66

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\$51,105 15

*General prison expenses:*

Salaries.....	\$45,285 84
Convict gratuity.....	1,492 50
Repairs.....	1,605 82
Improvements.....	128 69

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48,507 85

Total net expenses..... \$99,618 00.

Expenses of the year in excess of the earnings of the year..... \$12,310 66.

## RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

## CURRENT EXPENSES.

Cash balance September 30, 1884.....	\$997 35
Cash receipts during year.....	106,760 17

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\$107,757 52

Cash disbursements during year..... 107,819 89

Cash balance September 30, 1885..... \$487 66.

## SUNDRY APPROPRIATIONS.

*School and warehouse:*

Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1884.....	\$3,091 73
Disbursements during year.....	153 72
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1885.....	2,938 01

*Old appropriation—East wing extension:*

Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1884.....	\$62 81
Disbursements during the year.....	62 81

*Iron fence:*

Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1884.....	\$1,977 50
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1885.....	1,977 50

*Paving Cooper Street:*

Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1884.....	\$135 37
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1885.....	135 37

*Engine and boiler house:*

Cash received, total amount appropriation..	\$21,000 00
Disbursements, close of year Sept. 30, 1885..	3,476 36
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1885.....	17,523 64

*Electric light:*

Cash received, total amount appropriation..	\$6,000 00
Disbursements, close of year Sept. 30, 1885..	609 00
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1885.....	5,391 00.

*Iron bunks in cells:*

Cash received, total amount appropriation..	\$1,300 00	
Disbursements close of year Sept. 30, 1885..	6 30	
	<hr/>	
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1885.....		\$1,293 70

*Ventilating shops:*

Cash received, total amount appropriation..	\$1,000 00	
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1885.....		1,000 00

*Ventilating cell blocks:*

Cash received, total amount appropriation..	\$880 00	
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1885.....		880 00

*Cement floor in base cells:*

Cash received, total amount appropriation..	\$810 00	
Disbursements close of year Sept. 30, 1885..	497 73	
	<hr/>	
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1885.....		312 27

*General repairs:*

Cash received, total amount appropriation..	\$3,500 00	
Disbursements close of year Sept. 30, 1885..	26 00	
	<hr/>	
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1885.....	3,474 00	
Total appropriation balance.....		\$34,875 49
		<hr/>
Aggregate cash balance Sept. 30, 1885.....		\$35,313 12

ABSTRACT of the Total Cash Receipts and Disbursements of the Michigan State Prison for the Year ending September 30, 1885.

Month.	Receipts for Contract Earnings.	Receipts for Miscellaneous Earnings.	Convict Deposits.	From Visitors.	From State Treasurer.	Total Receipts.	Salaries of Officers and Employees.	Expenditures for Ordinary Support.	Expenditures for Improvements and Repairs.	Convict Deposits Refunded.	Total Disbursements.
October, 1884.....	\$5,616 60	\$440 18	\$441 84	\$178 15	\$2,000 00	\$8,676 67	\$3,539 90	\$4,499 70	\$319 60	\$892 88	\$8,742 08
November, ".....	6,312 06	383 01	389 11	125 60	2,000 00	9,100 88	3,745 27	5,156 98	147 39	599 08	9,649 67
December, ".....	5,755 22	623 28	1,623 11	87 65	1,000 00	9,894 26	3,712 22	4,399 33	17 13	880 28	8,843 96
January, 1885.....	6,183 37	369 20	283 60	83 50	2,000 00	8,949 67	2,885 49	4,249 71	56 38	622 12	8,763 70
February, ".....	6,383 08	623 55	1,636 56	47 40	.....	8,686 19	3,815 92	3,588 96	12 17	715 38	8,032 36
March, ".....	5,891 56	407 88	579 02	101 25	1,000 00	7,979 71	3,578 01	3,060 13	23 51	843 77	7,508 43
April, ".....	5,625 22	369 29	217 14	100 15	5,000 00	11,301 80	3,972 05	3,983 37	565 30	4,599 64	13,003 36
May, ".....	7,478 43	322 88	56 28	88 90	4,000 00	11,965 44	3,899 90	3,787 91	108 37	3,374 02	11,170 40
June, ".....	7,009 96	483 13	.....	128 05	.....	7,621 14	3,688 28	3,585 08	177 14	.....	7,450 43
July, ".....	6,802 37	452 88	.....	139 75	.....	7,195 00	3,699 07	3,627 47	147 16	.....	7,473 70
August, ".....	5,728 02	1,043 17	.....	175 70	.....	6,954 89	3,932 97	4,446 62	71 30	.....	8,451 39
September, ".....	6,280 44	1,407 28	.....	216 30	1,000 00	8,894 02	3,799 08	4,323 98	83 38	.....	8,115 40
Totals.....	\$74,980 93	\$8,905 18	\$5,521 66	\$1,472 40	\$18,000 00	\$108,760 17	\$45,217 12	\$49,371 19	\$1,729 51	\$12,062 07	\$107,319 89

The Chaplain's Department is charged with the cost of convict correspondence and the expenses incident to the chapel exercises.

The Physician's Department is charged with medicines purchased, with hospital supplies, and with the food consumed by convicts off duty because of ill health or other bodily disability, and by convicts employed in and about the hospital.

The Hall Master's Department has charge of that part of the prison buildings occupied by the convicts not in hospital or asylum, and bears the expense of keeping the cells in order and supplied with beds and such other fixtures as are furnished for convicts' use in the cells; the cost of the oil used for lighting the prison is also an expense of this department, and to it is charged the soap and tobacco bought for use by convicts.

The Engineer's Department takes care of the steam-heating apparatus and machinery of the prison, and is charged with the fuel used under the boilers.

The Steward's Department furnishes the rations for all convicts not fed from the hospital or at the asylum, and is charged also with the wear and loss in the kitchen and dining-room, as also furniture and fixtures.

The Clothing Department is charged with the material bought for convicts' clothing and shoes, manufactures the clothing and shoes, keeps them in repair, and bears the expense of the laundry, of the convict bathing room, and of the convict shaving, as also of the wear and repair of the tools, furniture and fixtures of the department.

The Yard Master's Department bears the expense of keeping the live stock of the prison, of the wear and repair of the wagons and other tools and appliances used in carrying on prison work outside of the prison yard, and also with the wood purchased, and with the handling and care of the same.

The Carpenter's Department is charged with the expense of the carpenter's shop, and with the wear and repair of the tools and fixtures used in the department.

The Asylum Department expenses cover the cost of warming the asylum building, of the food consumed by those confined therein, of their bedding, and of the wear and repair of the furniture and fixtures belonging to the building.

For the condition and progress of each of these departments, and for statistics, I beg to refer you to the tables of this report.

While all have shown a decided improvement, I desire to call your attention particularly to Table I of the *Physician's Report*, which shows that while there was a larger number of inmates during the last year than during any of the three preceding years, the number of days' labor lost by reason of physical disability was very largely reduced. This favorable showing is attributable in a great measure to the untiring energy of the physician in

personally attending to every case, and to the care he has given to the examination of new convicts, so that they might be intelligently assigned to work which they were mentally and physically fit to perform. Throughout his department the physician has introduced numerous improvements, which, while they require additional labor on his part and constant watchfulness, tend continually to the bettering of the sanitary condition of the prison.

I also desire to invite your attention to the tables showing the condition of the

#### STEWARD'S DEPARTMENT.

There has been in this department a very marked improvement, not only in the kind and variety of food supplied, but also in the quality and quantity, and in the cost. The inmates now seem entirely satisfied with this—to them—most important department.

We close the year with 734 prisoners. One year ago we had 670, showing quite an increase, which has been gradual during the entire year, and which will doubtless continue through the winter months at least.

#### THE SUTTER BROTHERS' CIGAR CONTRACT,

employing fifty men at forty-five cents per day, and twenty-five men at fifty-five cents per day, expires October 17, 1885. These men with seventy-five others—in all 150—have been placed under contract to C. H. Fargo & Co., of Chicago, Ill., at fifty cents per day, and will begin work as soon as shops can be put in readiness, and an additional building 50x100 feet be erected for their accommodation. The large increase in the number of convicts made it absolutely necessary to provide additional shop room.

Twenty-five men were released by the Withington & Cooley Manufacturing Company, June 30, 1885, by expiration of contract. Besides these there were at that time a large number of men in excess of contracts, nearly all of whom were from necessity idle in the yards or locked in their cells, causing a damaging effect in the financial showing for the summer months, and having a pernicious and demoralizing effect upon the discipline of the men. The number varied from sixty to 100 men who earned nothing, and with the expiration of Sutter Brothers' contract on the 17th day of October, 1885, the number of unemployed men will be increased to 150 or 175. So far as possible convict labor has been utilized in erecting new buildings now in course of construction; and in this way many of the men who would otherwise have been idle, have earned something. Others have been employed in sodding a portion of the yard within the prison walls, and at other work adorning and improving the prison property.

The condition of the several

## APPROPRIATIONS

may be seen by reference to the statement under the head of "sundry appropriations."

## THE ENGINE AND BOILER HOUSE

is now well on to completion, and when supplied with new boilers and engines will doubtless furnish sufficient power to the State's shops for years to come. This building has, however, been so constructed that should more power be needed at any time in the future, additional boilers and engines can be put in without losing any part of the present investment.

## THE ELECTRIC LIGHT PLANT

is now in place, but will not be utilized until it can be operated from the new engine and boiler house.

## THE IRON BUNKS

for the cells have not yet been made, nor have the

## VENTILATORS

for the cell blocks or the shops been put in. It was desired to make these improvements with our own mechanics who have otherwise been profitably employed and too busy to give the work proper attention.

## CEMENT FLOORS

have been put in the base cells at a cost of \$497.73, and the improvement is very satisfactory. There is a balance to the credit of this account of \$312.27.

## THE PRISON SCHOOL.

Sessions of the prison school have been held four nights in each week during the entire year. While at the beginning of my administration here, I was in extreme doubt as to the value of this institution, I now regard it as a very important factor in the improvement of the prisoners—not that I regard mere mental endowment as having a direct influence upon moral culture, but because I am confident that even a partial education, such as may be obtained in our school, will very materially assist in "the battle for an honest livelihood," and so tend to reduce crime.

We are now employing as assistant teachers a few of the most intelligent convicts, who seem to take a great interest in the work, and I believe with very satisfactory results. The interest shown by the men, as well as the success attained in all branches of this department, is very much greater than I could ever have supposed possible had I not thoroughly acquainted myself of the work performed and closely watched results.



## CHAPLAIN'S DEPARTMENT.

I regard this as by far the most important department of a prison. Whatever successes may have been attained in other departments, we may well congratulate ourselves on the conspicuous progress shown in this one. It is a notable fact that the men who regularly attend the Sunday school and other religious meetings are more obedient and conform more cheerfully to the prison rules; reports for misconduct are less frequent among them, and in nearly every case reports against these men have been for lighter and more trivial offenses.

The present chaplain has been continuously retained in his present official capacity through many years, is one of the hardest worked men in the prison force, and his department furnishes the most potent and valuable aid I have in preserving good and wholesome discipline. The people at large, and the church as well, I fear, have but a feeble idea of the great work that is being accomplished by his efforts. This is to be regretted for various reasons, and I sincerely hope that both the chaplain and his extraordinary work may in the future be better appreciated. All information required in regard to meetings held, is given in the chaplain's report, to which I invite your attention.

One of the most valuable auxiliaries to this department which the State could offer, would be an organization of Christian men to receive and aid discharged convicts. I have given considerable time and personal attention to this subject, but so far have been able to accomplish little beyond interesting a few worthy gentlemen in the matter sufficiently to agitate some discursive talk on the subject. If such an organization was provided for by law, I believe it would give a very handsome return for money expended.

Mental weakness and crime are closely allied, and however strong the resolution may be to lead an honorable life the discharged convict, turned out with a mere pittance to renew the struggle for an honest livelihood, encounters many discouraging and embarrassing obstacles. He finds temptation on every hand, and the fact of having served a term in prison a constant impediment. He is "rejected where he ought to be received, and received where it were better he should be rejected." Hereditary and acquired loves and appetites return with full force, and he comes to feel that after all his old associates are his best friends. Then, perhaps, follows his return to prison, which is cited as an evidence that reformation in prison is a failure.

It seems proper that the State having declared a person a criminal and unsafe to be at large, should confine him for another purpose than the mere riddance of his presence from society for a term of years. Once in prison the powerful influence of the State should be exerted in every direction with the object of reforming and preparing the criminal for right living in society, and until this object is accomplished he should not, in my judgment, be released. And when released the care of the State should

continue over him until his new resolutions and better purposes have been tested and found to be unalterably fixed. During my administration I have done what I could to improve the men in real manhood. With this aim I have endeavored to impress them with the idea that I would help and trust them when they proved themselves worthy; and while I have sternly insisted upon prompt and immediate obedience, I have urged the officers at all times to be considerate of the men's interests and general welfare as far as practicable. In brief, it has been my effort to "make the right road smooth and the wrong one rough," and in so doing the results have been so satisfactory that I now fail to recall a case that has caused me any regrets.

Separation, which is thought to be an absolute necessity to proper reformation in prison, it seems to me could best be obtained by a united prison board, who should have control of the prisons of the State, and should determine to what prison the convict should be sent, as well as the term (beyond a minimum) which it will be necessary for him to serve in order to produce the desired results. In one case the extremely short sentence of eighteen months for the crime of burglary was excused because the accused pleaded guilty, and because he claimed it was his first offense, when, as a matter of fact, the man entered upon his fifth term in this prison, and, in my judgment, should never be released. Many similar cases have forced the conviction upon me that a prison board, having access to all the prison records, can arrive at more just conclusions than can be had in any other way, being restricted only by a law that would require all men convicted of a crime to serve a minimum term. Mistakes would no doubt be made, but I doubt if nearly so many would occur as under the present method.

With entire separation so that the criminal class would never come in contact with new offenders; with a system of classification that would stimulate good conduct, and with a complete elevation of our penal system out of politics, so that officers would be selected alone on account of fitness, and every officer so selected be able by personal contact and prudent action to elevate the men, and the adoption of the "Indeterminate sentence plan," wholesome results would be produced, and go very far, I believe, to exterminate the criminal class, either by confinement or reformation.

To you, gentlemen, I am indebted for many courtesies and for continued interest and sympathy in the work in which we are engaged.

Very sincerely,

H. F. HATCH, *Warden*,

## THE PRISON POPULATION.

The data pertaining to the prison population for the year ending September 30th, 1885, with other statistical information of interest, are given in the following tables:

<b>RECEIPTS:</b>			
Number in prison October 1st, 1884.....	-----	670	670
Number received on sentence.....	-----	295	295
<b>Total number.....</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>965</b>
<b>DISCHARGES:</b>			
Number discharged by expiration of sentence.....	180		
Number discharged for a new trial.....	3		
Number discharged by order of Supreme Court.....			
Sentence commuted to Detroit House of Correction.....	2		
Transferred to House of Correction, Ionia.....	18		
Pardoned by Governor.....	14		
Died.....	11		
Transferred to Reform School, Lansing.....	1		
Lost by escape.....	2		
<b>Total loss.....</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>231</b>	
<b>Leaving in prison at close of day, September 30, 1885.....</b>	<b>-----</b>		<b>734</b>

**TABLE 1.—GAINS, LOSSES, AND AVERAGES.**—Table giving the Number of Convicts in the Michigan State Prison at Jackson, at commencement of Year, October, 1884, and at commencement of each Month throughout the Year; the Number Received from various sources and discharged through different causes, each Month during the Year; the Total Number in each Month and during the Year; the Number in at the close of each Month and of the Year ending September 30, 1885; the Net Gain for the Year; the Net Gain or Net Loss for each Month; the Average Daily Number for each Month and during the Year; the Greatest Number and the Least Number in at the close of any day; also the Greatest Number in during any day for each Month, and for the Year.

	1884.						1885.						For the Year.
	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	
Number in at commencement of month.....	670	674	668	662	707	713	722	714	727	739	736	732	670
Number received from sentence.....	20	11	55	27	24	23	10	33	27	21	13	31	295
Number returned from witness.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	9
Number recaptured.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Total gain.....	21	11	55	27	26	26	12	33	27	21	13	34	305
Total in during each month.....	691	685	723	719	733	741	734	747	754	760	749	766	975
Discharged by expiration of sentence.....	11	14	22	8	14	12	16	19	14	24	16	10	180
Died.....	3	2	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	11
Lost by escape.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Discharged by order of court.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Discharged for a new trial.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3
Sent out for witness.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	9
Transferred to Detroit House of Correction.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
*Transferred to State House of Correction, Ionia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	18
Transferred to Reform School at Lansing.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Pardoned by Governor.....	1	.....	8	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	14
Total loss.....	17	17	31	12	20	19	20	20	15	24	17	32	244
Number in at close of each month.....	674	668	662	707	713	722	714	727	739	736	732	734	734
Net gain.....	4	.....	24	15	8	9	.....	13	12	.....	.....	2	64
Net loss.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	3	4	.....	.....
Average daily number.....	672	669	684	692	716	715	716	722	734	735	736	737	710 6-10
Greatest number in at close of any day.....	678	674	682	707	720	722	723	727	740	739	739	748	.....
Least number in at close of any day.....	678	666	660	686	706	709	712	716	727	730	732	731	.....
Greatest number in during any day.....	678	674	692	707	721	722	723	729	741	740	740	750	.....

\* Convicts transferred to Ionia were insane and were taken to the Insane Asylum there.

## MICHIGAN STATE PRISON.

[Sept. 30,

TABLE 2.—DAILY CONVICT ROLL.—The number of Convicts in prison at close of each day during year, the aggregate for the year of days of prison life, and the daily average for the year and for each month.

Day of Month.	October, 1894.	November, 1894.	December, 1894.	January, 1895.	February, 1895.	March, 1895.	April, 1895.	May, 1895.	June, 1895.	July, 1895.	August, 1895.	September, 1895.	Total.
1.....	699	674	671	699	707	714	723	716	727	733	735	732	8,495
2.....	699	674	672	698	707	715	723	718	729	739	735	733	8,501
3.....	698	671	673	698	706	709	722	718	729	739	734	732	8,499
4.....	699	671	673	698	711	709	718	718	729	736	734	732	8,498
5.....	670	668	673	699	712	710	718	716	730	736	734	731	8,487
6.....	673	669	699	699	714	711	717	718	723	737	734	731	8,490
7.....	672	669	670	699	715	714	716	718	723	737	735	731	8,494
8.....	673	670	670	698	715	714	717	718	727	736	735	731	8,494
9.....	673	671	679	698	715	714	716	717	733	734	735	731	8,505
10.....	673	671	687	698	716	713	715	717	734	733	735	733	8,514
11.....	673	670	687	698	716	713	718	717	733	735	733	735	8,517
12.....	673	670	688	698	715	713	718	717	733	735	739	735	8,518
13.....	671	670	689	698	719	714	718	718	733	735	733	735	8,523
14.....	670	670	689	698	719	713	718	719	733	735	733	735	8,521
15.....	670	670	689	699	719	713	718	725	737	736	737	734	8,531
16.....	670	670	690	698	720	713	714	724	738	735	737	734	8,531
17.....	670	669	691	697	720	716	714	724	738	735	737	735	8,534
18.....	670	669	691	697	719	716	714	725	738	733	733	733	8,534
19.....	670	669	692	699	721	716	714	724	738	733	733	741	8,536
20.....	670	669	691	696	720	714	718	725	738	733	733	741	8,533
21.....	670	669	699	692	719	714	715	724	735	733	737	743	8,540
22.....	668	668	699	697	719	714	715	727	737	734	733	744	8,548
23.....	669	666	693	697	719	716	715	727	737	733	733	744	8,556

1885.]

## PRISON POPULATION.

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24.....	696	691	699	713	716	716	727	737	736	737	743	8,568
25.....	678	666	691	713	715	716	727	738	736	738	743	8,561
26.....	678	670	698	719	719	716	727	740	735	735	745	8,572
27.....	677	670	687	717	720	715	727	740	736	735	746	8,570
28.....	675	669	687	714	721	715	728	740	736	737	745	8,570
29.....	675	668	688	.....	721	715	728	739	736	738	752	7,885
30.....	675	668	690	.....	721	714	727	739	736	733	754	7,887
31.....	674	.....	682	.....	722	.....	727	.....	736	732	.....	4,990
Totals.....	20,882	20,086	21,218	20,049	22,180	21,471	22,887	22,022	22,759	22,805	22,100	229,579
Average daily number.....	672	660.5	694.4	716	714.8	716	722	734	735.5	735.6	737	710.6



Table showing the total cost of feeding and clothing Convicts in the Michigan State Prison during the year ending September 30, 1885; also the expense per month and the average daily cost per month and per man.

Months.	Daily average cost of feeding and clothing convicts.	Total cost of feeding and clothing convicts.	Total cost of feeding convicts.	Expense of feeding Convicts.						Cost of Clothing Convicts.			
				Expense of feeding Men not in Hospital or Asylum.			Expense of feeding Men in Hospital.			Expense of feeding Men in Asylum.			Average daily cost per month.
				Total cost.	Average daily cost.	Average daily cost per man.	Total cost.	Average daily cost.	Average daily cost per man.	Total cost.	Average daily cost.	Average monthly cost.	
Yearly average.....	\$0.398	\$2,290.499	\$1,835.990	\$1,678.888	\$55.178	\$0.0888	\$168.408	\$5.498	\$2.1708	\$50.53	\$1.66	\$0.0949	\$0.019
October, 1884.....	\$0.372	\$1,695.99	\$1,046.01	\$1,743.11	\$56.197	\$0.09	\$164.17	\$5.296	\$2.1604	\$39.78	\$1.28	\$0.854	\$0.026
November, 1884.....	.3707	2,644.10	1,962.18	1,778.61	59.12	.0949	189.46	4.648	.1549	39.11	1.308	.0899	.084
December, 1884.....	.3611	2,454.81	1,894.53	1,708.88	55.509	.0882	148.56	4.792	.1647	39.12	1.26	.0848	.026
January, 1885.....	.3641	2,286.95	1,853.47	1,648.25	53.17	.0826	160.21	5.164	.166	45.01	1.45	.0855	.02
February, 1885.....	.3596	2,172.19	1,747.83	1,553.09	55.467	.0834	153.76	5.491	.1716	40.96	1.466	.0826	.021
March, 1885.....	.3542	2,140.00	1,827.55	1,597.44	51.53	.0779	151.14	5.848	.1731	43.97	1.58	0.8919	.014
April, 1885.....	.35	2,100.09	1,808.69	1,598.73	52.991	.07928	161.30	5.378	.1991	43.66	1.622	.0887	.013
May, 1885.....	.3546	2,244.09	1,888.75	1,730.86	55.834	.08259	150.00	4.838	.187	57.89	1.867	.1023	.013
June, 1885.....	.3531	2,081.80	1,894.41	1,636.49	54.55	.0796	170.22	5.677	.1999	57.60	1.92	.1066	.01
July, 1885.....	.3529	2,368.21	1,997.04	1,790.15	55.811	.08232	196.39	6.334	.1945	70.50	2.274	.1106	.016
August, 1885.....	.3586	2,270.71	1,966.13	1,723.00	55.58	.0836	166.74	5.443	.1412	64.39	2.077	.0886	.013
September, 1885.....	.3574	2,374.49	1,961.45	1,699.45	56.649	.08437	207.57	6.919	.1608	54.40	1.813	.0944	.013
Totals.....		\$28,270.21	\$22,743.04	\$20,140.04			\$2,001.64			\$906.86			



TABLE 8.—CRIMES, HABITS, INDUSTRIAL CONDITION.—The following Table showing the Moral Habits, also shows the Industrial Condition in relation thereto of Convicts received during the year ending September 30, 1885, and in Correlation to the Offense for which they were committed.

Moral habits.....		Intemperate.		Moderate.		Temperate.				
Crimes.	Number received.	Industrial Condition.								
		Trade, Appren- ticed and Served.	Trade, not Ap- prenticed.	No Trade.	Trade, Appren- ticed and Served.	Trade, not Ap- prenticed.	No Trade.	Trade, Appren- ticed and Served.	Trade, not Ap- prenticed.	No Trade.
Total.....	205	13	49	98	8	20	27	11	18	51
Murder in the first degree.....	4			2						2
Murder in the second degree.....	3	1		1			1			
Manslaughter.....	5		1	3						
Murderous assault.....	8		3	3					1	1
Assault with intent to do great bodily harm.....	9		2	4		1	1		1	
Assault with intent to rob.....	1			1						
Robbery.....	11	2	1	3			1	1	1	2
Rape.....	4		1				1		1	1
Attempt to commit rape.....	9			3		1	2	1	1	1
Abduction.....	2								1	1
Adultery.....	5		1						1	3
Indecent exposure of person.....	1						1			
Burglary.....	66	5	14	18	5	8	3	1	4	8
Forgery.....	18			3		4	2		2	7
Larceny.....	116	4	19	54	3	4	9	5	2	16
Receiving stolen property.....	5	1	1	1		1				1
Arson.....	4						2			2
False pretense.....	7		3			1	1			2
Altering R. R. tickets.....	1							1		
Horse stealing.....	3		1				1			1
Embezzlement.....	2						1		1	
Resisting an officer.....	2			1					1	
Bigamy.....	6		1				1	2		2
Polygamy.....	1								1	
Incest.....	2		1	1						

**TABLE 4.—TERMS OF SENTENCE.**—Table Showing the Terms for which Convicts committed to this Prison during the Year were sentenced, the Number for each Term, the Aggregate of years of all the terms of sentence, and the Average of the Terms.

Length of terms.		Number under each conviction.	Total.		Length of term.		Number under each conviction.	Total.	
Years.	Months.		Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.		Years.	Months.
Life solitary.		4			3	9	2	7	6
25		1	25		3	6	6	21	
20		5	100		3	4	1	3	4
15		3	45		3		47	141	
13		1	13		2	9	1	2	9
12		1	12		2	6	15	37	6
11		1	11		2	8	2	5	4
10		15	150		2	3	1	2	3
9	9	1	9	9	2		52	104	
9		1	9		1	9	2	3	6
8		2	16		1	6	7	10	6
7	6	1	7	6	1	3	2	2	6
7		6	7		1		36	36	
6		6	6			11	1		11
5	6	1	5	6		10	4	3	4
5		23	165			9	3	2	3
4	9	1	4	9		8	2	1	4
4	6	3	12	6		6	12	4	
4		12	48			4	1		4
Total convicts received.....							265		
Aggregate of years.....								1,087	4
Average length of term.....								3	6

TABLE showing the Daily Average Number of Convicts on Contracts or Assignments for the Year ending September 30, 1924; the Number of Days' Labor performed during the Year, and the number of Days' Labor lost by Convicts unfit for Duty, "In Punishment" or "Not at Work" from various causes as stated, including those in Cells on Sundays and Holidays and during Contract Inventory.

Contract or Assignment.	Daily Average.	Days' Labor Performed.				Total.	Days' Labor Lost.				Aggregate of Labor lost.		
		Full Pay.	Half Pay.	No Pay.	Lump sum.		Unfit for Duty.		Total lost by Sickness.	By Other Causes.			
							Full Pay.	Half No Pay.		Idlers.		In Punishment.	Not at Work.
CONTRACT LABOR.													
Withington & Cooley contract.	169	50,311	322½	31	.....	50,364	994	½	994½	.....	104½	10,076½	11,175½
Austin, Tomlinson & Webster Contract No. 1	100	23,883½	678	.....	.....	23,841½	865	2½	867½	874	68	5,578	6,573½
Austin, Tomlinson & Webster Contract No. 2.	67	19,939½	268	.....	.....	20,194½	387	.....	387	159	14½	3,750½	4,361
Sutter Bros.' cigar contract No. 1	49	12,860	1,701½	17	.....	14,578½	378	5	383	1	64½	2,751½	3,230
Sutter Bros.' cigar contract No. 2	25	7,133½	284	.....	.....	7,437½	85½	1	86½	3	16½	1,391	1,466
Broom contract.	49	10,375	1,869½	1,459½	300	14,304	347	575½	54½	.....	85½	2,310	3,373
Total Contract labor.	459	139,559	5,173½	1,597½	300	139,560	3,005	584½	3,645½	537	297	26,351½	30,901
PRISON LABOR.													
Hall master's department.	34	9,993½	.....	311	.....	10,309½	133	.....	133	.....	.....	1,314	1,097½
Engineer's department.	15	4,083	.....	.....	.....	4,083	.....	.....	145	.....	4	559	708
Clothing department.	40	10,907½	431½	26	.....	11,375	459½	110½	308	378	53	2,351	3,139
Steward's department.	21	6,939	577	228	.....	7,739	133	3	136	.....	.....	28	158
Prison asylum.	30	364	.....	2,046	364	2,774	.....	.....	6,331	364	.....	1,566	3,151
Farm and mine.	37	9,566½	1,503½	.....	.....	11,073	381	.....	1	323	19	2,077	2,419
Carpenter's department.	9	2,594½	.....	.....	.....	2,594½	118	.....	.....	.....	7	439½	561½
Physician's department.	7	2,664	.....	.....	.....	2,664	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idlers: Assignment No. 3.	58	.....	.....	10,374½	3,132	13,508½	.....	.....	2,105	2,247	87	3,301½	7,740½
Total prison labor.	281	47,978	2,514	12,390½	3,216	60,890½	1,399½	112½	8,745	9,130	138	12,036½	24,917½
Aggregate	710	177,565	7,687½	14,418	3,316	203,486½	4,363	697	13,983½	3,037	519	38,380	55,818½

*Table Showing Nationality of the several Convicts sent from each County during the year.*

[illegible]

TABLE.—Continued.

Counties Received From.	Aggregate.	United States.	Foreign States.											
			Ireland.	England.	Canada.	Holland.	Switzerland.	South Wales.	Germany.	Scotland.	New Brunswick.	Poland.	Norway.	France.
Monroe.....	6	5								1				
Montcalm.....	3	3												
Muskegon.....	5	2			2				1					
Manistee.....	1											1		
Newaygo.....	1				1									
Oakland.....	16	15	1											
Oceana.....	1	1												
Osceola.....	4	4												
Ontonagon.....	1			1										
Ottawa.....	10	5			1	4								
Saginaw.....	7	7												
Sanilac.....	3	3												
St. Joseph.....	2	2												
St. Clair.....	7	3	1	1	2									
Schoolcraft.....	1	1												
Shiawassee.....	2				1						1			
Tuscola.....	2	2												
Van Buren.....	4	3	1											
Washtenaw.....	7	6		1										
Wexford.....	5	4		1										
Wayne.....	31	25	1		3		1			1				

**TABLE 5.—COUNTIES AND CONVICTIONS.**—The following Table shows the Number of Convicts received during the year from each of the several Counties, classified under the Number of Convictions such Convicts have severally served, including the present.

Counties.	Number of Convictions.					Counties.	Number of Convictions.				
	Total.	First Conviction.	Second Conviction.	Third Conviction.	Fourth Conviction.		Total.	First Conviction.	Second Conviction.	Third Conviction.	Fourth Conviction.
Total .....	295	280	21	8	6	Livingston .....	2	2			
Alpena .....	7	6	1			Macomb .....	6	6			
Allegan .....	2	2				Mackinaw .....	2	2			
Bay .....	22	19		3		Marquette .....	10	9	1		
Barry .....	2	2				Mecosta .....	4	3		1	
Berrien .....	9	9				Menominee .....	1	1			
Bensie .....	2	2				Midland .....	1	1			
Branch .....	6	5	1			Monroe .....	6	6			
Calhoun .....	6	5	1			Montcalm .....	3	3			
Cass .....	3	3				Muskegon .....	5	5			
Chippewa .....	5	5				Manistee .....	1		1		
Clare .....	3	3				Newaygo .....	1	1			
Clinton .....	5	5				Oakland .....	16	16			
Delta .....	2	2				Oceana .....	1	1			
Eaton .....	9	9				Oceola .....	4	3	1		
Genesee .....	5	2	2		1	Ontonagon .....	1	1			
Gratiot .....	2	1	1			Ottawa .....	10	9			1
Hilledale .....	5	4	1			Saginaw .....	7	5	2		
Ingham .....	2	2				Sanilac .....	3	3			
Ionia .....	4	3	1			St. Joseph .....	2	2			
Jackson .....	9	6	2		1	St. Clair .....	7	7			
Kalamasoo .....	8	7			1	Schoolcraft .....	1	1			
Kalkaska .....	1	1				Shiawassee .....	2	2			
Kent .....	17	11	2	3	1	Tuscola .....	2	2			
Lake .....	2	2				Van Buren .....	4	4			
Lapeer .....	5	5				Wayne .....	31	25	4	1	1
Lenawee .....	7	7				Washtenaw .....	7	7			
						Wexford .....	5	5			

Length of Term.		Number each Con- viction.	Total.		Length of Term.		Number each Con- viction.	Length of Term.	
Years.	Months.		Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.		Years.	Months.
Life.					3	9	1	3	9
Solitary.		4			3	6	3	10	6
25		1	25		3	4	1	3	4
20		5	100		3		46	138	
15		3	45		2	3	1	2	3
13		1	13		2	6	12	30	
12		1	12		2	3	1	2	3
11		1	11		2		52	104	
10		19	190		1	9	2	3	6
9	9	1	9	9	1	6	6	9	
9		1	9		1	3	1	1	3
8		3	24		1		36	36	
7	6	1	7	6		11	1		11
7		6	42			10	3	2	6
6		6	36			9	3	2	3
5	6	1	5	6		3	2	1	4
5		33	165			6	10	5	
4	9	1	4	9		4	1		4
4	6	3	13	6					
4		22	88						
Total number of convicts.....							295		
Aggregate of years.....								1,157	7
Average length of term.....								3	11

TABLE 7.—TERMS.—The following table shows the terms imposed on convicts who have previously served terms in this or other penal or reformatory institutions; also the terms imposed upon those received during the year on first conviction, and the number of convicts under each conviction for the several terms.

Terms Imposed.	Total Received.	No. on first conviction.	No. on other than first conviction.	Second conviction.	Third conviction.	Fourth conviction.
Totals .....	295	262	33	25	5	3
Life, solitary .....	4	4				
Twenty-five years .....	1	1				
Twenty years .....	5	1	4	2	2	
Fifteen years .....	3	2	1	1		
Thirteen years .....	1	1				
Twelve years .....	1	1				
Eleven years .....	1	1				
Ten years .....	19	15	4	4		
Nine years and nine months .....	1		1	1		
Nine years .....	1	1				
Eight years .....	3	1	2	2		
Seven years, six months .....	1	1				
Seven years .....	6	5	1	1		
Six years .....	6	6				
Five years, six months .....	1	1				
Five years .....	33	27	6	4	1	1
Four years, nine months .....	1	1				
Four years, six months .....	3	3				
Four years .....	23	19	3	3		
Three years, nine months .....	1	1				
Three years, six months .....	3	3				
Three years, four months .....	1	1				
Three years .....	46	43	3	1	1	1
Two years, eight months .....	1	1				
Two years, six months .....	12	11	1		1	
Two years, three months .....	1	1				
Two years .....	52	50	2	2		
One year, nine months .....	2	1	1	1		
One year, six months .....	6	6				
One year, three months .....	1	1				
One year .....	36	33	3	2		1
Eleven months .....	1	1				
Ten months .....	3	3				
Nine months .....	3	2	1	1		
Eight months .....	2	2				
Six months .....	10	10				
Four months .....	1	1				



TABLE 3.—OCCUPATIONS.—*Previous occupation of Convicts received during the year ending September 30, 1885.*

Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.
Agents.....	3	Knitters.....	1
Barbers.....	10	Lawyers.....	1
Bakers.....	4	Lake-pilots.....	1
Bartenders.....	3	Laborers.....	74
Book-keepers.....	3	Laundrymen.....	1
Blacksmiths.....	5	Masons.....	6
Butchers.....	3	Machinists.....	1
Carriage-trimmers.....	1	Miners.....	3
Carpenters.....	10	Merchants.....	1
Cabinet-makers.....	2	Moulders.....	6
Chair-makers.....	1	Painters.....	20
Confectioners.....	1	Peddlers.....	2
Cooks.....	3	Photographers.....	1
Cigar-makers.....	3	Preachers.....	1
Coopers.....	3	Railroaders.....	4
Clerks.....	3	Sailors.....	10
Domestics.....	1	Salesmen.....	4
Engineers.....	6	Saloon-keepers.....	3
Farmers.....	23	Saw-filers.....	1
Farriers.....	1	Shoemakers.....	11
Firemen.....	10	School-teachers.....	1
Fishermen.....	1	Speculators.....	1
Gamblers.....	1	Tanners.....	1
Gardeners.....	2	Teamsters.....	6
Gas-fitters.....	3	Telegraph operators.....	2
Harnessmakers.....	4	Veterinary surgeons.....	2
Horsemen.....	2	Walters.....	2
Hotel-keepers.....	1	Wagon-makers.....	3
Hotel clerks.....	1		
Total.....		285	

*Statistics of Environment, as stated by Convicts on their receipt at the Prison. Details of their habits, relations, and conditions prior to arrest and conviction.*

Color.	No.	Per Ct.	Conjugal Relations.	No.	Per Ct.
White.....	281	95.2	Married.....	113	38.3
Black.....	11	3.7	Married and separated.....	26	8.8
Mulatto.....	3	1.1	Widower.....	28	9.4
Total.....	295	100.	Single.....	128	43.4
			Total.....	295	100.
Industrial Relations.	No.	Per Ct.			
Trade and served apprenticeship....	32	10.9	Social Relations.	No.	Per Ct.
Trade but never served.....	87	29.4	Parents living.....	75	25.4
No trade.....	176	59.7	Parents dead.....	101	34.2
Total.....	295	100.	Father living.....	46	15.6
			Mother living.....	73	24.8
Moral Relations.	No.	Per Ct.	Total.....	295	100.
Temperate.....	80	27.1	Religious State of Parents.	No.	Per Ct.
Moderate.....	55	18.9	Parents pious.....	247	83.8
Intemperate.....	160	54.0	Parents not pious.....	27	9.1
Total.....	295	100.	Mother pious, father not.....	21	7.1
Educational.	No.	Per Ct.	Total.....	295	100.
Read, write, and cipher.....	230	78.	Attendance at Sunday School.	No.	Per Ct.
Read and write.....	24	8.1	Regular.....	35	12.
Read only.....	6	2.	Irregular.....	118	40.
Illiterate.....	35	11.9	Never.....	152	48.
Total.....	295	100.	Total.....	295	100.
Moral Relations of Parents.	No.	Per Ct.			
Parents temperate.....	233	78.9		No.	Per Ct.
Parents intemperate.....	10	3.5	Residents of State.....	263	89.1
Mother temperate, father not.....	25	8.5	Non-residents of State.....	32	10.9
Unknown.....	27	9.1	Total.....	295	100.
Total.....	295	100.			

AGES OF CONVICTS.—The several ages under which Convicts received during the year are entered, and the number of Convicts of each age is shown below.

Age.	No.	Age.	No.	Age.	No.	Age.	No.	Age.	No.	Age.	No.
17	1	24	17	31	5	38	6	45	5	52	3
18	2	25	18	32	9	39	7	46	4	54	1
19	3	26	12	33	12	40	5	47	2	55	3
20	6	27	30	34	10	41	2	48	7	56	2
21	11	28	17	35	15	42	5	49	2	57	1
22	12	29	16	36	1	43	2	50	2	58	1
23	9	30	15	37	7	44	3	51	3	68	1
Total										295	

Table showing the total monthly expense of food issued to supply convict tables (hospital and asylum excepted), during the year ending September 30, 1885.

Average No. of Convicts.	Months.	Expense per Month.	Average Daily Cost.	Average Daily Cost per Man.
658.5	Yearly average	\$1,678 33.6	\$55 178	\$0 08.38
622	October, 1884	\$1,742 11	\$56 197	\$0 09
622.5	November, 1884	1,773 61	59 12	09.49
628.5	December, 1884	1,706 83	55 509	08.62
643.9	January, 1885	1,648 25	53 17	08.266
664.1	February, 1885	1,553 09	55 467	08.34
661.4	March, 1885	1,597 44	51 53	07.79
668.3	April, 1885	1,598 73	52 991	07.928
676	May, 1885	1,730 86	55 834	08.259
685.1	June, 1885	1,636 49	54 55	07.96
677.2	July, 1885	1,730 15	55 811	08.232
673	August, 1885	1,723 00	55 58	08.258
671.1	September, 1885	1,609 48	56 649	08.437
Total		\$20,140 04		

*Table showing the expenses of feeding Convicts in the Hospital and on Physician's Sick List during the year ending September 30, 1885.*

Average No. of Convicts.	Months.	Expense per Month.	Average Daily Cost.	Average Daily Cost per Man.
32.2.....	Yearly average.....	\$166 80.08	\$5 483	\$0 17.08
33 .....	October, 1884.....	\$164 17	\$5 296	\$0 16.04
30 .....	November, 1884.....	139 46	4 648	15.49
29.1.....	December, 1884.....	148 58	4 792	16.47
31.1.....	January, 1885.....	160 21	5 164	16.6
32 .....	February, 1885.....	153 76	5 491	17.16
33.7.....	March, 1885.....	181 14	5 843	17.31
27 .....	April, 1885.....	161 30	5 376	19.91
26.8.....	May, 1885.....	150 00	4 838	18.7
28.8.....	June, 1885.....	170 32	5 677	19.69
34.3.....	July, 1885.....	196 39	6 334	18.45
38.5.....	August, 1885.....	168 74	5 443	14.12
43.1.....	September, 1885.....	207 57	6 919	16.06
Total .....		\$2,001 64		

*Table showing the expense of feeding Convicts in the Asylum during the year ending September 30, 1885*

Average No. of Convicts.	Months.	Expense per Month.	Average Daily Cost.	Average Daily Cost per Man.
17.5.....	Yearly average.....	\$0 50 53	\$1 661	\$0 09.49
15 .....	October, 1884.....	\$39 73	\$1 28	\$0 08.54
15 .....	November, 1884.....	39 11	1 303	08.69
14.8.....	December, 1884.....	39 12	1 261	08.48
15.1.....	January, 1885.....	45 01	1 451	09.55
17.9.....	February, 1885.....	40 98	1 463	08.28
17.7.....	March, 1885.....	48 97	1 58	08.919
18.3.....	April, 1885.....	48 66	1 622	08.87
18.2.....	May, 1885.....	57 89	1 867	10.22
18 .....	June, 1885.....	57 80	1 92	10.66
20.5.....	July, 1885.....	70 50	2 274	11.06
21 .....	August, 1885.....	64 39	2 077	09.86
19.2.....	September, 1885.....	54 40	1 813	09.44
Total expense for year.....		\$806 36		

*Expenditures for Clothing during the year ending September 30, 1885.*

Months.	Expense per Month.	Average Daily Cost.	Average Monthly Cost per Man.	Average Daily Cost per Man.
Yearly average.....	\$424 78	\$13 965	\$0 508	\$0 019
October, 1884.....	\$749 98	\$24 19	\$1 116	\$0 036
November, 1884.....	691 92	23 06	1 033	034
December, 1884.....	580 23	18 07	818	26
January, 1885.....	433 48	13 99	626	02
February, 1885.....	424 36	15 15	592	021
March, 1885.....	312 45	10 08	437	014
April, 1885.....	291 40	9 72	406	013
May, 1885.....	305 34	9 85	422	013
June, 1885.....	217 39	7 24	296	01
July, 1885.....	383 17	12 37	52	016
August, 1885.....	314 58	10 15	427	013
September, 1885.....	413 04	13 76	56	018

Ages under which convicts during each of the several years given were entered on the Prison Record. The ages are presented in five-year periods, and show the number of convicts within each period for each year, and also for the ten years.

Years Considered.	Total.	Number of Convicts in Each Period.													
		Under 21.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	31 to 35.	36 to 40.	41 to 45.	46 to 50.	51 to 55.	56 to 60.	61 to 65.	66 to 70.	71 to 75.	76 to 80.	81 to .
For the ten years.....	2,826	277	717	714	409	281	145	119	72	52	21	12	5	1	1
Year ending Sept. 30, 1876	357	57	127	72	37	22	14	15	7	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ “ 1877	408	81	126	95	43	27	10	11	5	7	1	1	1	.....	.....
“ “ 1878	345	30	88	99	41	33	21	10	7	9	5	.....	.....	1	1
“ “ 1879	270	32	65	64	47	21	13	9	12	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....
“ “ 1880	280	11	72	74	47	28	13	19	4	5	3	3	1	.....	.....
“ “ 1881	216	14	34	56	30	34	7	14	8	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ “ 1882	202	17	46	54	22	25	13	4	8	5	3	4	1	.....	.....
“ “ 1883	177	6	37	43	33	23	14	5	6	2	1	1	1	.....	.....
“ “ 1884	276	17	55	67	49	37	23	15	5	4	2	1	1	.....	.....
“ “ 1885	295	12	67	90	51	26	17	17	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....

In the following table is given the ages of the convicts received from the opening of the prison, January, 1839, to Sept. 30, 1885, a period of forty-seven years, and the number within the several groups of ages:

Years Inclusive.	Whole No. less 6 whose age is not given.	Ages Inclusive.												
		Under 21.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	31 to 35.	36 to 40.	41 to 45.	46 to 50.	51 to 55.	56 to 60.	61 to 65.	66 to 70.	71 to 75.	76 to —.
For 47 years.....	8,231	1,439	2,293	1,666	999	711	364	333	198	130	59	34	13	2
1839 to 1847 .....	406	54	115	79	58	30	23	19	7	10	5	5	1	..
1848 to 1857 .....	919	212	230	148	110	85	46	44	21	12	6	5	....	..
1858 to 1867 .....	1,852	414	550	304	172	153	86	74	43	28	11	7	5	..
1868 to 1877 .....	2,984	620	934	588	300	211	108	94	62	38	20	6	3	..
1878 to 1882 .....	1,322	104	305	349	196	141	67	65	39	32	14	8	2	2
1883 to 1884 .....	453	23	92	110	82	65	37	20	11	6	3	2	2	..
1884 to 1885 .....	295	12	67	90	51	26	17	17	10	4	....	1	....	..

## CONVICTS SENTENCED TO LIFE SOLITARY.

Below are given the names, age, years of commitment, and county from which sent, of all persons convicted of "murder in the first degree" since March 1, 1847, or who have been sentenced to "solitary confinement at hard labor in the State Prison for life," or some portion of whose sentence is "solitary confinement."

No.	Names.	Prison Year.	Age.	County.	Remarks.
1	Wm. Henry Anderson .....	1848	21	Wayne .....	Died, 1858.
2	John Findley .....	1848	39	Oakland .....	Died, 1863.
3	John Winters .....	1848	47	Calhoun .....	Escaped, 1867.
4	John Marsh .....	1848	31	Wayne .....	Insane.
5	Harvey Billington .....	1849	33	Wayne .....	Died, 1859.
6	Joseph Rabedean .....	1851	19	Wayne .....	Pardoned, 1876. ✕
7	William Eastman .....	1851	27	Genesee .....	Died, 1873.
8	Mary Eno .....	1852	23	Genesee .....	Died, 1858.
9	Gabriel Lappam .....	1852	35	Wayne .....	Died, 1870.
10	James Hitchcock .....	1853	32	Ingham.	P
11	Jno. M. Reynolds .....	1853	26	Van Buren .....	Died, 1871.
12	Amos White .....	1854	60	St. Joseph .....	Died, 1858.
13	Jas. R. Clement .....	1854	34	Allegan .....	Died, 1864.
14	Jno. R. Webster .....	1854	44	Macomb .....	Died, 1871.
15	David Foster .....	1854	36	Oakland .....	Insane. Pardoned, August 21, 1877.
16	Jno. F. Meyer .....	1855	22	Oakland .....	Died, 1869.
17	Amasa Kenyon .....	1855	55	Shiawassee .....	Died, 1856.
18	Samuel Ulum .....	1855	44	Kalamazoo *	Pardoned, March 6, 1883. ✕
19	Jas. E. Cromwell .....	1855	24	Monroe .....	Died, 1868.
20	Jordan Turpin .....	1855	45	Ottawa .....	Died, 1868.
21	Mary Brooks .....	1856	24	Eaton .....	Pardoned, 1870. — ✕
22	DeWitt C. Horton .....	1856	32	Calhoun .....	Pardoned, 1870. >
23	Frederick Haynes .....	1856	29	Wayne .....	Escaped, 1857.
24	William Young .....	1857	27	Ottawa .....	Died, 1870.
25	Jno. Powers .....	1857	21	Ottawa .....	Pardoned, 1864. .A
26	Wm. Potter .....	1858	30	Wayne .....	Discharged by <i>habeas corpus</i> , 1858. Reconvicted of murder in second degree and returned for ten years from February 15, 1858.
27	Joseph Duquette .....	1858	28	Sanilac.	
28	Robert Tully .....	1858	21	Oakland .....	Discharged by order Supreme Court, 1859.
29	John Tully .....	1858	19	Oakland .....	Discharged order Sup. Court, 1859.
30	John Dillon .....	1858	26	Barry .....	Discharged for new trial, 1860.

\* The crime was committed in St. Joseph county; by change of venue the case was tried in Kalamazoo county.

## LIFE SOLITARY—CONTINUED.

No.	Names.	Prison Year.	Age.	County.	Remarks.
31	Robert Fuller.....	1859	18	Washtenaw ....	Discharged by reversal of sentence, 1859. Reconvicted of burglary and larceny, and sent back for thirty years from June 11, 1859. Pardoned January 23, 1863.
32	Frank Walker.....	1859	18	Washtenaw ....	Discharged by reversal of sentence, 1859. Convicted of larceny and sentenced to one year from March 29, 1859.
33	Enos H. Merritt .....	1859	31	Newaygo .....	Pardoned, December 25, 1884. *
34	Peter Van Gastel.....	1859	24	Bay.....	Died, 1870.
35	George Lovely.....	1860	40	Calhoun.....	Died, 1861.
36	Edward Murphys.....	1860	45	Mackinac.....	Pardoned, 1868. *
37	Truman Wilson.....	1860	41	Macomb.....	Died, 1865.
38	Wm. D. Kingen.....	1861	35	Kent.....	
39	Goodwin Bates.....	1862	22	Lapeer.....	
40	Henry B. Cleveland.....	1864	33	Washtenaw ....	Pardoned, 1867. *
41	Jas. H. Allen.....	1864	48	St. Joseph.....	Died, 1872.
42	Calvin R. Hills.....	1865	31	Bay.....	Died, 1872.
43	Wm. Holt.....	1865	29	Wayne.....	Pardoned, January 4, 1883. *
44	David R. Bivins.....	1865	23	Lenawee.....	Died, 1870.
45	Hosea N. Durfee.....	1866	25	Kent.....	Died, 1869.
46	Sarah Haviland.....	1866	38	Calhoun.....	
47	Daniel J. Barker.....	1866	44	Calhoun.....	Died, 1870.
48	John Hanley, <i>alias</i> Cooper..	1866	36	Wayne.....	Transferred to Insane Asylum at Ionia, September 29, 1885.
49	Isaac Van Auken.....	1866	40	Lenawee.....	Died December 20, 1862.
50	Orrin Hunter.....	1866	25	Berrien.....	Insane.
51	George Bishop.....	1866	30	U. S. E. D. Court	Convicted of murder at the June term, 1866, of the U. S. Circuit Court for Eastern District for Michigan, and sentenced to suffer death on the 9th day of October following. Commuted September 20, 1868, to imprisonment for life. Died April 16, 1870.
52	Louis Contoi.....	1866	56	Houghton.....	Pardoned, June 18, 1868.
53	Wm. Walker.....	1867	34	Wayne.....	
54	Abraham Piney.....	1867	25	Wayne.....	Died, 1869.
55	Susan Shultz.....	1867	21	Wayne.....	Pardoned, 1873.
56	Dennis Driscoll.....	1867	24	Shiawassee ..	Pardoned, 1870.
57	Eben O. Leach.....	1867	46	Branch.....	Died, 1872.
58	Wm. Hill.....	1867	49	Alpena.....	Discharged for new trial, 1868.
59	Wm. Brown.....	1868	21	Ionia.....	Discharged for new trial, 1868. Reconvicted of "murder in the first degree" March 31, 1869. Pardoned July 30, 1869. Died November 15, 1869.
60	Harlow Tappen.....	1868	25	Cass.....	Died, 1870.
61	Rosa Schweistahl.....	1868	56	R. C. Detroit...	Commutated to H. C., Detroit, 1873.
62	Amanda Simons.....	1869	18	Allegan.....	Commutated to H. C., Detroit, 1873.



## LIFE SOLITARY—CONTINUED.

No.	Names.	Prison Year.	Age.	County.	Remarks.
63	Henry Stewart.....	1869	20	R. C. Detroit.	
64	James Dagget.....	1870	32	Mecosta.	
65	Henry Hawkins.....	1870	20	Eaton.....	Discharged for new trial, 1873.
66	George Vanderpool.....	1870	29	Manistee.....	Discharged for new trial, 1870.
67	Michael Costello.....	1870	30	R. C. Detroit...	Transferred to Insane Asylum at Ionia, September 29, 1885.
68	Edward Haag.....	1870	54	R. C. Detroit...	Died, 1874.
69	Thomas Kidd.....	1871	19	Sanilac.....	Pardoned May 5, 1883.
70	Rufus McOmber.....	1871	44	Berrien.....	Judgment set aside and new trial ordered. Returned March 29, 1872, convicted of murder in second degree and sentenced to ten years. Discharged November 11, 1879. Pardoned, 1884.
71	Wm. McLaughlin.....	1871	43	Berrien.....	
72	Jas. Stewart.....	1872	55	Bay.....	Transferred to Ionia Insane Asylum, September 29, 1885.
73	Henry Wagner.....	1872	25	Washtenaw.	
74	John Henry Erickson.....	1874	20	Marquette.	
75	Minnoe Linden.....	1875	56	Newaygo.....	Died October 31, 1884.
76	Wm. T. Underwood.....	1875	32	R. C. Detroit...	Discharged order Sup. Court, 1875.
77	John H. Thomas.....	1875	60	R. C. Detroit.	
78	Frederick Samples.....	1875	33	R. C. Detroit...	Died April 20, 1885.
79	Lyman Burkhart.....	1875	15	Washtenaw.	
80	John H. Fuller.....	1876	54	Ottawa.....	Escaped September 30, 1880.
81	Emory Nye.....	1876	23	Calhoun.....	Discharged for new trial October 18, 1876. Convicted of murder in 2d degree, and returned for 25 years, December 14, 1876. Discharged for new trial 1877.
82	Austin Smith.....	1876	25	Calhoun.....	
83	Freman Cargin.....	1877	24	Saginaw.	
84	Julia Cargin.....	1877	40	Saginaw.....	Committed to H. C., Detroit, 1877.
85	George Hardy.....	1877	22	Calhoun.	
86	Hy. B. Farrington.....	1877	54	Iosco.....	Pardoned December 21, 1881.
87	Geo. W. Watson.....	1878	35	Barry.	
88	Wm. Sneed.....	1878	46	Van Buren....	Discharged for new trial Feb. 19, 1878.
89	Henry Blackman.....	1878	29	Oakland.	
90	Chas. Nitz.....	1878	53	Shiawassee....	Died June 8, 1885.
91	William Baker.....	1878	39	Huron.....	Discharged for new trial Feb. 14, 1879.
92	Jas. M. Fitch.....	1879	42	Lapeer.....	Transferred to Insane Asylum at Ionia, September 29, 1885.
93	Wm. Witham.....	1880	69	Genesee.....	Committed to ten years, 1884.
94	Wm. S. Hobart.....	1880	15	Cass.	
95	Ellen C. Bemis.....	1881	44	Ionia.....	Committed to H. C. Detroit, 1882.
96	Franklin C. Upright.....	1881	24	Montcalm.....	
97	Nathan Hall.....	1882	31	Oakland.....	Discharged order Supreme Court for new trial, 1882.

## LIFE SOLITARY—CONTINUED.

No.	Names.	Prison Year.	Age.	County.	Remarks.
98	Lambertius Voecamp.....	1882	58	Kalamazoo.	
99	Dan'l Graham, <i>alias</i> Groover	1882	47	Wayne.	
100	Isaac Clark, <i>alias</i> Witson...	1882	40	Wayne.	
101	Jos. D. Parent .....	1882	51	Bay.	
102	Valentine Kohler .....	1882	40	Mecosta.....	Discharged for new trial by order of Supreme Court, 1882.
103	John Rittersdorf.....	1882	25	Ionia.	
104	Jno. F. Simpson.....	1882	59	R. C. Detroit.	
105	Daniel Goggins.....	1882	65	S. C. G. Rapids	
106	Geo. Gareis .....	1883	31	Lenawee .....	Transferred to Insane Asylum, Ionia, September 20, 1885.
107	Mathew Millard.....	1883	36	Ionia.....	Discharged for new trial order Supreme Court, March, 1884.
108	Wm. Kilmer.....	1883	36	Newaygo.	
109	Koren Larsen .....	1884	46	Muskegon .....	Commutd to H. C. Detroit, 1884.
110	Jacob Katterman.....	1884	37	Iosco.	
111	Wm. Reynolds.....	1884	39	Iosco.	
112	Wm. B. White.....	1884	28	Iosco.	
113	David Stone.....	1884	.....	Hill'sdale.	
114	Andrew Long.....	1884	25	Ionia.	
115	Stephen Durphee.....	1884	47	Barry.	
116	Elizabeth Venderhoff.....	1885	35	Berrien.....	Commutd to H. C., Detroit, December 20, 1884.
117	Paul Loescher.....	1885	39	Muskegon.	
118	Jas. Halsted .....	1885	27	Jackson.	
119	Patrick Benan.....	1885	22	Marquette.	

Of the above there now remain in prison 37.

6 - insane  
 3 - discharged by Sup. Ct.  
 3 - discharged by Sup. Ct.

## LIFE CONVICTS NOT SOLITARY.

Below are given the name, age, year of receipt, county from which, sent, and crime of all convicts sentenced for life (not solitary) since October 1, 1875, and also of all convicts who were serving such a sentence at that date.

Name.	Age at receipt.	County.	Year when received.	Crime.	Remarks.
Alexander Frazier.....	37	Wayne.....	1856	Murder .....	Pardoned Sept. 5, 1883. ✕
Charles E. Wright.....	26	Wayne.....	1861	Attempt to murder by poisoning.....	1)
Gilbert Winangs.....	22	Bay.....	1862	Attempt to murder.	Escaped Dec. 5, 1879.
George Davis.....	28	Saginaw .....	1866	Rape.	
Robert Garbett.....	22	R. C. Detroit...	1868	Murder, 2d degree.	Commutated to 20 years, Dec. 20, 1882. Pardoned April 18, 1883.
Bartholomew Sands....	45	Oakland.....	1869	Rape.	
Wm. C. Utley.....	46	Oakland.....	1869	Arson.	Died Sept. 9, 1882.
← Chas. W. Britton.....	32	Hillsdale.....	1872	Assault, intent to murder .....	Transferred to Ionia Insane Asylum, Sept. 29, 1885.
Jas. D. Canavan.....	28	Muskegon.....	1873	Rape.	
George Barnhart.....	48	Branch.....	1874	Rape.	
William Godley.....	45	Lenawee.....	1877	Assault, intent to murder.....	Died Oct. 13, 1884.
Christian Britenbach..	17	Wayne.....	1878	Murder, 2d degree.	Escaped Feb. 2, 1882.
Wm. H. Langridge.....	42	R. C. Detroit...	1878	Murder, 2d degree.	
Albert Fairchild.....	37	Mecosta.....	1881	Arson.....	Dis. for new trial by order Sup. Court April 16, 1882.
Charles Martin.....	20	Wayne.....	1882	Murder, 2d degree.	
Frank DeBlie, alias C. F. Davis.....	40	R. C. Detroit...	1882	Murder, 2d degree.	
Richard McLain.....	28	Tuscola.....	1882	Rape.	
Augustus Magunosen..	28	Manistee.....	1884	Assault, intent to murder.....	
George Wilson.....	20	R. C. Detroit...	1884	Murder, 2d degree.	Escaped March 8, 1885.
Oscar Hopkins.....	39	Bay.....	1884	Assault and robbery.	
Joseph Ferderer.....	52	Monroe.....	1884	Rape.	

## PRISON SCHOOL.

Table showing results of examination of Convicts when received, and the work pursued for the year ending September 30, 1885.

Crimes.	Number received.	Cannot read.	Can read.	Cannot write.	Can write.	Cannot cipher.	Can Cipher.		Never studied Geography.	Studied Geography.	Passed Book-keeping and Physiology.
							In fractions.	In percentage.			
Murder, first degree.....	4		4		4		4	2		4	
Murder, second degree.....	3		3		3		3	2	1	2	
Manslaughter.....	7	3	4	3	4	1	6		2	5	
Murderous assault.....	8	2	6	2	6	2	6		2	6	
Assault with intent to do great bodily harm.....	9	2	7	2	7	3	6		5	4	
Assault, intent to rob.....	1	1		1		1			1	5	
Robbery.....	11	2	9	2	9	4	7		6	5	
Rape.....	4	1	3	1	3	2	2		3	1	
Attempt to rape.....	9	1	8	1	8	2	7		7	2	
Abduction.....	2		2		2	1	1			2	
Indecent exposure of person.....	1		1		1	1			1		
Adultery.....	5	1	4	1	4	3	2			5	
Burglary.....	66	10	56	13	53	41	25	5	44	22	
Forgery.....	18	1	17	1	17	3	15	14	4	14	5
Larceny.....	116	17	99	53	63	66	50	18	81	35	
Receiving stolen property.....	5		5		5	2	3	1	3	2	
Arson.....	4	1	3	1	3	3	1	1	3	1	
False pretenses.....	7	1	6	1	6	2	5	5	2	5	
Uttering R. R. tickets.....	1		1		1		1	1		1	1
Horse stealing.....	3		3		3		3	2	1	2	
Embezzlement.....	2		2		2		2	1	1	1	
Bigamy.....	6	2	4	2	4	4	2	1	5	1	
Polygamy.....	1		1		1		1			1	
Incest.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	
Total.....	295	46	249	85	210	145	150	53	175	120	6

September 30, 1885.

Passed Book-keeping in Higher Arithmetic.....	50
In Book-keeping.....	37
In Percentage.....	27
In Compound Numbers.....	60
In United States Money.....	57
In Fractions.....	50
In Division.....	55
In Multiplication.....	70
In Addition.....	48
In Reading.....	24
Total in school.....	487

## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

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*To the Board of Inspectors of Michigan State Prison:*

GENTLEMEN—The following is my report for the year ending September 30, 1885:

### STATISTICS.

#### *Religious Meetings.*

Lord's day, regular services.....	52
Sermons by the chaplain.....	46
Sermons by others.....	3
Prayer and conference meetings.....	119
Addresses.....	3
Total.....	223

#### *Bible School.*

Number of sessions.....	52
Number of classes.....	20
Average number of scholars present.....	167
Teachers' meetings—sessions.....	47
Total of all religious meetings.....	322
Holiday exercises.....	2

#### *Convict Correspondence.*

Number of letters mailed.....	8,763
Average number per man.....	12.26
Number of letters delivered.....	9,953
Average number per man.....	14.13
Official letters, convicts' business.....	193
Total of all letters.....	18,909
Miscellaneous mail matters, not including printed matters.....	175
Total for the year.....	19,084
Total average.....	28.22
Personal interviews and calls.....	5,015
Visits to the hospital.....	145

*Reading Matters.*

Total newspapers and periodicals received.....	20,349
Regular subscribers.....	439
Average of newspapers and periodicals per man.....	28.55

The attendance on Sunday school and prayer meeting is voluntary, and is secured through the voluntary request of the individual. As a result two-fifths, or 40 per cent., of the prison population attend the prayer meetings and Sunday school; and a fraction over 41 per cent. of those who could attend if they wished to do so. There is no distinction made in churches; denominationalism is unknown among us. Every man is advised to be true to his own church, and receives, at his request, the visits of a minister, clergyman, or priest of his own choice.

The figures given above present, in condensed form, an outline of the work of this department the past year. An effort has been made to observe all the specifications of the law designating the duties of the chaplaincy of the prison. The law, however, further requires a statement of "the result" of such work. That is, I suppose, to show whether any good has been done, or to show if it pays to sustain this department of prison service. As though the purpose was, if figures and facts can show this work pays, continue it, but if the showing is that it does not pay, discontinue it. Why not apply the rule in all the assignments of the prison, and if any one of them does not pay its way drop it out? The hospital, for instance, if it does not cure all its patients, or if one comes back sick the second time, why not say that the department and its services are valueless and of no use, discontinue it and not have a hospital. And so of all the place—of each assignment—if it does not show a revenue, but a deficit, close it up, and abandon *all*, discontinue the prison, and let everybody go home. One exhibit of the "result" of the service of this department is, the assigned work has been done; another result is, that of those who attended prayer meeting and Sunday school one week, or more, while serving out a former sentence, about 3 per cent return, while of those who failed to attend when under a former sentence not far from 7 per cent return; another result is seen in that the reports against those who attend prayer meeting and Sunday school are not far from one in ten, while reports against those not attending are about one in six.

At one time twenty-two men were taken from a contract, and the selection was made on the basis of mental, or physical incompetency; of those twenty-two, two only were attending Sunday school and prayer meeting. Those figures show that the influence and the practice of Christianity do not enervate and demoralize men, but on the contrary reorganize and strengthen them.

An enforced discipline of servile and mechanical type might obtain, and

hold, and carry out its automatic sway. But it will not, therefore, be assumed that that method is rather to be chosen than one which exhibits a reduced ratio of reports, and presents fewer returns to prison, and shows a healthier condition of brain and muscle.

I have seen no reason during the past year to change the views expressed in my last report. The prison should be, as it was designed to be, a place for the detention of the prisoner; and a place where he shall labor and repay, in part at least, the care and expense of the State. But that is not all an enlightened State should provide for in its penal measures. Its prisons should be places where detention is enforced with certainty, and where diligent and productive labor is performed and returns realized in the profits of intelligently selected industries. But the prison should be—must be—a place where correction and improvement are most carefully sought for each man serving the sentence imposed upon him.

The question of detention, and of labor, are important, it is true, and of moment so obvious as to tolerate neither insecurity, inattention or shirking, but they are of minor importance if that be supposable, even to the State.

It is not more imperative to ask—or to answer—how shall a man be held in safe custody and profitably worked five years? *That* point is not more serious than the question how—in vicious ignorance or well instructed fidelity—he shall be discharged at the end of five years. Shall the average criminal be released by expiration of sentence, as he was received, or in better mind and corrected principles? Each of these questions—custody, work and reform—belongs to legislation and to prison management. And each, the legislature, and the prison, is the State acting for its own present and prospective interest; and supposed to be acting for its best interest in regard to its criminal population; its best interest in the care, and *training*, and *reformation* of prisoners, as in their safe detention and in their daily labor. The State is under special obligation to itself in the care—the moral and intellectual care—of the changing population of the prison, and in this matter has assumed a most comprehensive responsibility; assumed that responsibility by taking the prisoner forcibly from society and confining him in a penitentiary. In that action the State declares itself prepared to do better for the man, now that he is a criminal, than he would do for himself should he retain his liberty. Better than society can do for him, with all the institutions it has in use. More than all its schools and churches can persuade him to receive. The assumption and the declaration are correct—they both are right. Let the State, then, go on and make its prisons what they should be—what they *must* be; except the prisoner, and his interests, and his future action be treated with an indifference, which will pay dearly for the oversight.

The prison must be made, by its furnishings and its management, superior

to any other place in the State—better than all other places within its boundaries—for the correction and improvement of *criminals*—for men who *must* be taken into *custody* and retained there for definite or indefinite time. And where greater, more careful and more practical kindness shall be shown to the fallen and the self-abandoned than can be made effective elsewhere in aid of men who are criminal in heart and in purpose. And while the State has these men in its custody and under its instruction—instruction both mechanical, and secular, and sacred, it can establish them in the correct principles, and in true practices of a sterling manhood, and confirm them in the ways of good citizenship, if those things can be realized in this class of men by any appliances now in use for the rescue of the fallen, the vicious, the unfortunate, or those in crime through some mistake.

No other agency can do as much for those men, or do as well for them, or do for them as quickly, as the State, through the agency of the prison, may be prepared to do.

I firmly believe these things. My experience more fixedly establishes this conviction year by year. The things referred to—and more of like character—are sure to be brought into prison use, and brought into use for the profit of the State, and the protection of the people, and the rescue and salvation of the prisoner. There is nothing more obvious than that progressive prison usages will be adopted, and a higher order of penal procedure be carried on and carried forward successfully. And gentlemen, it is hoped our State, so capable and so much more than equal to this task, will not be left to follow in the wake of other States. States which will show themselves to be alive to the better and the prospective interests of the commonwealth and more kindly responsive to the calls and needs of the fallen, and the ignorant, and of those who are out of the way—out of the way through strong drink, through errors of education, through evil associations—forced or chosen, or through violent bursts of passions—alike ruinous, though of different names and varied methods.

But even when prisons shall be most complete in their furnishings, and when they shall be conducted in the wisdom of the most mature experience, the work they do, the good they develop and confirm in man should, in some instances, be supplemented by influence and aid in behalf of men after their release. And it is very questionable if this work should be entrusted to public beneficence, or to individual charity, or to the casual kindness of personal effort. The State should make some provision to help the needy and the deserving among its discharged prisoners. And further, the State cannot afford to lose such an opportunity to avail itself of the support of the gratitude of the converted, the reinstated, or the reformed men who will be going out from our prisons.



There are other things which might with propriety and with profit be added here. And of those things that have been mentioned much more might have been said. But while much might be written no doubt this report is sufficiently extended. I have no desire to add more than to say there is no better place in my yearly association with the members of the board, with the warden, and with all the officers of the prison—no better opportunity—to express my gratitude for the regard and kindness I have received from those with whom I have been officially associated.

GEORGE H. HICKOX,  
*Chaplain.*

## PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

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MEDICAL DEPARTMENT, MICH. STATE PRISON, }  
Jackson, September 30, 1885. }

*To the Board of Inspectors:*

GENTLEMEN—I herewith submit my report for the year ending September 30, 1885:

It is a matter of congratulation that, although there has been an unusual amount of sickness in our city, the health of the convicts for the past year has been better than any year during the past five, as will be seen by the accompanying tables. This has been owing largely to the excellent food and efficient sanitary arrangements prescribed by the warden, who has given these subjects his especial attention. The result has been not only a gain to the State financially but has greatly added to the cheerfulness of the convicts themselves.

By reference to Table I. it will be seen that for the half year ending September 30, 1885, the daily average number of convicts in prison, together with the value of labor lost for the past five years, has been as follows:

1881.....	732, average	\$2,711.20	labor lost.
1882.....	651, “	2,263.52	“
1883.....	593, “	2,549.82	“
1884.....	648, . “	2,503.34	“
1885.....	730, “	664.72	“

This extraordinary result cannot be explained by supposing the health of the convicts when received last year better than of those received heretofore; for a comparison of Table VII. with former years will show the average number with impaired health to the whole number received has been about the same. Moreover, the number of men growing old and so more liable than younger men to contract disease is yearly increasing. Our only solution is that better sanitary measures are now in force than have existed heretofore.

The decrease in sickness has caused a decrease in the expense of this department. We have not, however, run a cheap hospital; in fact the best.

and most approved remedies have been unstintingly furnished. We have acted upon the belief that good nursing together with good food well cooked and often varied, is oft-times more helpful than medicine.

In our intercourse with the convicts we have endeavored to show them that we were working for their best interest; that unless they were sick the best place for them was in the shop; while no fear of complaint has deterred us from ordering the instant removal of anyone from work that was proving injurious.

By referring to table VIII. it will be seen that only three deaths have occurred the last half year and five the first, making eight during the year.

Believing that the State has a right to exact only from every man his sentence and should send him into the world at its expiration as well, except for the necessary wear, as when he was received and as well fitted as possible to earn an honest living, we would urge the continuance of those sanitary measures which have proven so efficient and the employment of all others which will tend to effect the desired result.

In conclusion, I desire to thank your board, the Warden, and all others who have so cheerfully assisted me in the performance of my duty.

WM. H. PALMER.

*Prison Physician.*





TABLE 2.—Showing Daily Average Number of men in Prison, Days' labor lost by sickness, Number and per cent of excused and Days' labor lost, and value of labor lost at Average Contract Price during the Months of the Year ending September 30, 1884.

	Daily Average.	Days spent in Prison.	Days Labor Performed.				Labor Lost by Sickness.				Average No. Excused.	Excuses Issued.	Per cent. Excused.	Per cent. Labor lost.
			Full Pay.	Half Pay.	No Pay.	Lump-sum.	Total.	Full.	Half.	No.	Total.			
October, 1881.....	686	21,566	14,883½	768½	658½	806	16,656½	647½	70	508½	1,226	1,457	6.6	5.6
November, ".....	680	20,719	14,429½	708	665	291	16,088½	506	54	505½	1,065½	1,243	6	4.5
December, ".....	685	21,542	15,102½	722	687½	239½	16,806½	580½	56	522	1,107½	1,286	6	5.4
January, 1882.....	688	21,511	14,868	735½	681	297½	16,547	656	75½	688½	1,235	1,529	7.1	6.1
February, ".....	684	19,157	13,400	722	650	226	15,017	591½	41½	582	1,215	1,349	7.3	6.3
March, ".....	670	20,776	14,634½	736½	729	274½	16,428½	755½	40	630½	1,427	1,588	7.3	6.8
First half year.....	688	125,271	87,383	4,441	4,071	1,687½	97,543	3,747	387	3,342	7,426	8,427	6.7	5.8
April.....	682	19,578	13,615	690	652	253	15,210	562½	71	486	1,149½	1,299	6.5	5.7
May.....	657	20,269	14,005	800	750	261	16,416	582½	62	456½	1,101	1,164	5.7	5.4
June.....	657	19,713	14,214½	718½	727½	255½	15,916	494	64½	417	975½	1,078	5.4	4.9
July.....	652	20,229	13,557½	654	608	258½	15,138	557	77	491½	1,032	1,271	6.3	5.3
August.....	643	19,942	14,063	703	710	263	15,759	735½	86	418	1,276	1,544	7.7	6.9
September.....	637	19,137	13,080½	622½	643½	292½	14,554	736	92½	538½	1,424	1,579	8.2	7.4
Second half year.....	651	119,308	83,153½	4,188	4,156	1,493½	82,968	3,914½	455	2,907½	7,077	7,935	6.6	5.9
Total.....	689	244,579	170,518½	8,623½	8,227	3,161	190,536	7,561½	792	6,149½	14,508	16,862	6.6	5.8

Value of full pay labor lost first half year at 56 cents per diem.....

\$2,102 63

Value of full pay labor lost second half year at 56 cents per diem.....

2,263 53

Total loss by sickness during year.....

\$4,366 20

TABLE 4.—Showing Daily Average number of men in prison, Days' Labor lost by Sickness, number and per cent of excused and Days' labor lost, and Value of labor lost at Average Contract Price during the Months of the Year ending September 30, 1883.

	Daily Average.	Days spent in Prison.	Days' Labor Performed.				Labor Lost by Sickness.				Average Number Excused.	Excuses Issued.	Per Cent Excused.	Per Cent Labor Lost.
			Full Pay.	Half Pay.	No Pay.	Lump-sums.	Total.	Full.	Half.	No.	Total.			
October, 1883.....	640	19,837	11,125	563½	673½	141	12,518	738½	91½	577½	1,365½	1,644	82-10	7
November, ".....	639	19,180	12,863	547	764½	132	14,239½	767½	75	540	1,382½	1,627	84-10	7-2-10
December, ".....	646	20,013	13,264	520	740½	155	14,699½	784½	72	540½	1,367	1,711	84-10	7
January, 1883.....	636	19,741	14,024	562½	683	106	15,435½	969½	61½	602	1,622	1,849	92-10	8-2-10
February, ".....	629	17,628	12,218½	472	694½	148	13,538	1,034½	66	499½	1,602	1,842	104-10	9 1-10
March, ".....	623	19,298	13,747½	506	798½	165	15,217	963½	59	620	1,632½	1,862	98-10	84-10
First half year.....	635	115,685	77,272	3,171	4,364½	927	85,724½	5,225	428	3,379½	9,061½	10,564	91-10	78-10
April, 1883.....	613	18,404	12,919	441½	664½	155	14,210	561	48½	604	1,243½	1,508	82-10	67-10
May, ".....	609	18,858	13,705	490½	741	166	15,102½	684	50½	643	1,377½	1,568	84-10	73-10
June, ".....	597	17,912	12,945	512	715½	160	14,332½	558	30	574	1,162	1,349	75 10	64-10
July, ".....	587	18,185	11,881	485	710½	156	13,232½	760½	21	597	1,378½	1,712	94-10	7
August, ".....	577	17,882	12,335	511	676	161	13,708	969½	36	666	1,674½	1,966	108-10	93-10
September, ".....	572	17,184	11,668	436½	652	154	12,910½	864	63½	529	1,456½	1,744	101-10	84-10
Second half year.....	568	108,425	75,471	2,378½	4,189½	965	83,491	4,427	252½	3,613	8,262½	9,842	91-10	76-10
For the year.....	614	224,120	152,743	6,049½	8,544	1,882	169,219½	9,652	680½	6,991½	17,284	20,408	91-10	77-10

Value of labor lost "full pay" first half year at 56 cents per day..... \$3,045 84  
 " " " second " " "..... 2,549 83  
 Total loss by sickness during the year..... \$5,595 66













